# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO

Civil Action No	
OTTER PRODUCTS, LLC, a Colorado Limited Liability Company,	
Plaintiff,	
v.	
TREEFROG DEVELOPMENTS INC. d/b/a LIFEPROOF, a Delaware Corporation,	
Defendant.	
COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND	

Plaintiff Otter Products, LLC ("OtterBox"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, for its Complaint against Treefrog Developments Inc. d/b/a LifeProof

("LifeProof") states as follows:

## **PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff OtterBox is a Colorado limited liability company with its principal place of business at 209 S. Meldrum Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80521.

2. Upon information and belief, Defendant LifeProof is a Delaware Corporation with a principle place of business at 4719 Viewridge Ave. Suite 150, San Diego, California 92123.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 3. This is a civil action for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq*.
- 4. This court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1338, 1367.
- 5. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 and 28 U.S.C. § 1400 because LifeProof is engaged in the regular, continuous, and systematic transaction of business in this judicial district, including the distribution, sale, and/or offer for sale of the Infringing Cases and Infringing Adapters (specifically identified below) through its website. This Court also has specific jurisdiction over LifeProof as LifeProof has sold infringing products in this judicial district.

#### **OTTERBOX & THE TECHNOLOGY AT-ISSUE**

6. OtterBox was founded by current CEO Curtis ("Curt") Richardson in his garage in Ft. Collins, Colorado. In that garage, Mr. Richardson created a first of its kind prototype of a waterproof case. The OtterBox waterproof product line was a rapid success, and soon OtterBox was creating waterproof cases as well as specially designed cases for electronic products that allow users to protect their devices without sacrificing access to the device's controls or hampering the use of the device.

- 7. OtterBox was then and is now known as a leading innovator in device protection and interaction. In 2010 alone, OtterBox won National Geographic's "Gear of the Year Award" the United States' Postal Services' "Creative Business Solutions Award" and TESSCO Technology's "Innovator Award."
- 8. The OtterBox inventions at-issue in this matter pertain to innovations tracing back to OtterBox's roots: waterproof protective devices. Otterbox products based on and stemming from the waterproof patent family have won many awards, including "Best of WES" (Wireless Exposition Symposium) (2006) and "Editor's Choice" from Best of PC Magazine (2006).
- 9. The asserted OtterBox patents claim groundbreaking innovations that teach the design, manufacture, and use of electronic devices that are water-resistant and impact-resistant but still allow full sensory interaction with and use of the enclosed device. OtterBox's innovations solved long-standing problems and its products were and are incredibly well-received in the market place and copied with an astonishing regularity.

#### **OTTERBOX'S INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

- 10. On February 7, 2006 United States Patent No. 6,995,976 ("the '976 Patent"), entitled "Protective Membrane For Touch Screen Device," was duly and legally issued to Curtis R. Richardson. A true and correct copy of the '976 Patent is attached as **Exhibit A**.
- 11. The '976 Patent is enforceable and, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 282, carries a statutory presumption of validity.
  - 12. By assignment, OtterBox owns all rights, title, and interests in the

- '976 Patent, including, without limitation, the right to enforce this patent and collect damages for its infringement.
- 13. On February 20, 2007, United States Patent No. 7,180,735 ("the '735 Patent"), entitled "Protective Enclosure And Watertight Adapter For An Interactive Flat-Panel Controlled Device," was duly and legally issued to Curtis R. Richardson et. al. A true and correct copy of the '735 Patent is attached as **Exhibit B**.
- 14. The '735 Patent is enforceable and, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 282, carries a statutory presumption of validity.
- 15. By assignment, OtterBox owns all rights, title, and interests in the '735 Patent, including, without limitation, the right to enforce this patent and collect damages for its infringement.
- 16. On December 25, 2007, United States Patent No. 7,312,984 ("the '984 Patent"), entitled "Protective Enclosure And Watertight Adapter For An Interactive Flat-Panel Controlled Device," was duly and legally issued to Curtis R. Richardson et. al. A true and correct copy of the '984 Patent is attached as **Exhibit C**.
- 17. The '984 Patent is enforceable and, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 282, carries a statutory presumption of validity.
- 18. By assignment, OtterBox owns all rights, title, and interests in the '984 Patent, including, without limitation, the right to enforce this patent and collect damages for its infringement.
- 19. On January 2, 2007, United States Patent No. 7,158,376 ("the '376 Patent"), entitled "Protective Enclosure For An Interactive Flat-Panel Controlled Device," was duly and legally issued to Curtis R. Richardson et. al. A true and

correct copy of the '984 Patent is attached as **Exhibit D**.

- 20. The '376 Patent is enforceable and, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 282, carries a statutory presumption of validity.
- 21. By assignment, OtterBox owns all rights, title, and interests in the '376 Patent, including, without limitation, the right to enforce this patent and collect damages for its infringement.

#### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 6,995,976

- 22. OtterBox incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 21 as if set forth in their entirety.
- 23. LifeProof is making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the United States and/or importing into the United States the "iPhone 4 LifeProof Case" and the "iPad 2 LifeProof Case" (collectively, "the Infringing Cases").
- 24. LifeProof's activities in making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the United States and/or importing into the United States the Infringing Cases constitutes infringement of the '976 Patent, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 25. LifeProof's infringement of the '976 Patent has caused and will continue to cause damage to OtterBox in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 26. LifeProof's infringement of the '976 Patent has caused and will continue to cause irreparable injury to OtterBox as to which there exists no adequate remedy at law. Defendants' infringement will continue unless enjoined by this Court.

### SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,180,735

- 27. OtterBox incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 26 as if set forth in their entirety.
- 28. LifeProof sells or offers for sale the Infringing Cases, the "Swimming Headphone Adapter," and the "General Use Headphone Adapter" (collectively, "the Infringing Adapters") together and, upon information and belief, the Infringing Adapters are specifically designed for and can only be used with the Infringing Cases.
- 29. LifeProof's activities in making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the United States and/or importing into the United States the Infringing Cases and the Infringing Adapters constitutes infringement of the '735 Patent, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 30. There are acts of direct infringement of the '735 Patents, including when LifeProof sells or offers for sale the Infringing Cases and Adapters together, and additionally when the end-user uses the Infringing Cases and Infringing Adapters together.
- 31. Upon information and belief, LifeProof makes, uses, or sells the Infringing Adapters in the United States with knowledge that the component is especially designed for use in a patented invention, and is not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.
- 32. Moreover, because LifeProof makes and/or sells the Infringing Adapters, which are only adapted to be used in a patented combination, LifeProof

is presumed to intend the natural consequences of its acts; LifeProof is presumed to intend that the Infringing Cases and Adapters shall be used in the combination of the '735 patent.

- 33. LifeProof's infringement of the '735 Patent has caused and will continue to cause damage to OtterBox in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 34. LifeProof's infringement of the '735 Patent has caused and will continue to cause irreparable injury to OtterBox as to which there exists no adequate remedy at law. LifeProof's infringement will continue unless enjoined by this Court.

## THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,312,984

- 35. OtterBox incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 34 as if set forth in their entirety.
- 36. LifeProof sells or offers for sale the Infringing Adapters and Infringing Cases together and, upon information and belief, the Infringing Adapters are specifically designed for and can only be used with the Infringing Cases.
- 37. LifeProof's activities in making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the United States and/or importing into the United States the Infringing Cases and the Infringing Adapters constitutes infringement of the '984 Patent, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 38. There are acts of direct infringement of the '984 Patents, including when LifeProof sells or offers for sale the Infringing Cases and Adapters together,

and additionally when the end-user uses the Infringing Cases and Infringing Adapters together.

- 39. Upon information and belief, LifeProof makes, uses, or sells the Infringing Adapters in the United States with knowledge that the component is especially designed for use in a patented invention, and is not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.
- 40. Moreover, because LifeProof makes and/or sells the Infringing Adapters, which are only adapted to be used in a patented combination, LifeProof is presumed to intend the natural consequences of its acts; LifeProof is presumed to intend that the Infringing Cases and Infringing Adapters shall be used in the combination of the '984 patent.
- 41. LifeProof's infringement of the '984 Patent has caused and will continue to cause damage to OtterBox in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 42. LifeProof's infringement of the '984 Patent has caused and will continue to cause irreparable injury to OtterBox as to which there exists no adequate remedy at law. Defendants' infringement will continue unless enjoined by this Court.

### FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,158,376

- 43. OtterBox incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 42 as if set forth in their entirety.
  - 44. LifeProof is making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the

United States and/or importing into the United States the "iPad 2 LifeProof Case".

- 45. LifeProof's activities in making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell in the United States and/or importing into the United States the "iPad 2 LifeProof Case" constitutes infringement of the '376 Patent, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 46. LifeProof's infringement of the '376 Patent has caused and will continue to cause damage to OtterBox in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 47. LifeProof's infringement of the '376 Patent has caused and will continue to cause irreparable injury to OtterBox as to which there exists no adequate remedy at law. Defendants' infringement will continue unless enjoined by this Court.

#### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

48. OtterBox hereby requests a trial by jury.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, OtterBox prays as follows on all claims:

- A. For a temporary restraining order, and preliminary and permanent injunctions enjoining and restraining LifeProof, and all related entities or persons acting in concert with them, from manufacturing, selling, or offering for sale the Infringing Cases and Infringing Adapters;
- B. For an award of OtterBox's damages as appropriate under the patent laws of the United States, comprising:
  - (i) Lost profits, in an amount to be ascertained at trial;
  - (ii) A reasonably royalty, in an amount to be ascertained at trial;

- (iii) Treble damages;
- C. For its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and
- D. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

DATED: August 21, 2011 TURNER BOYD LLP

/s Rachael D. Lamkin

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